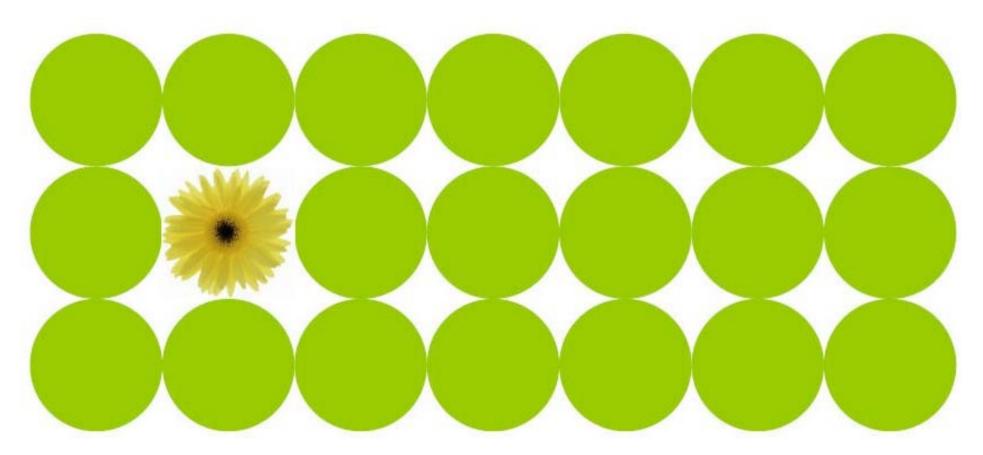
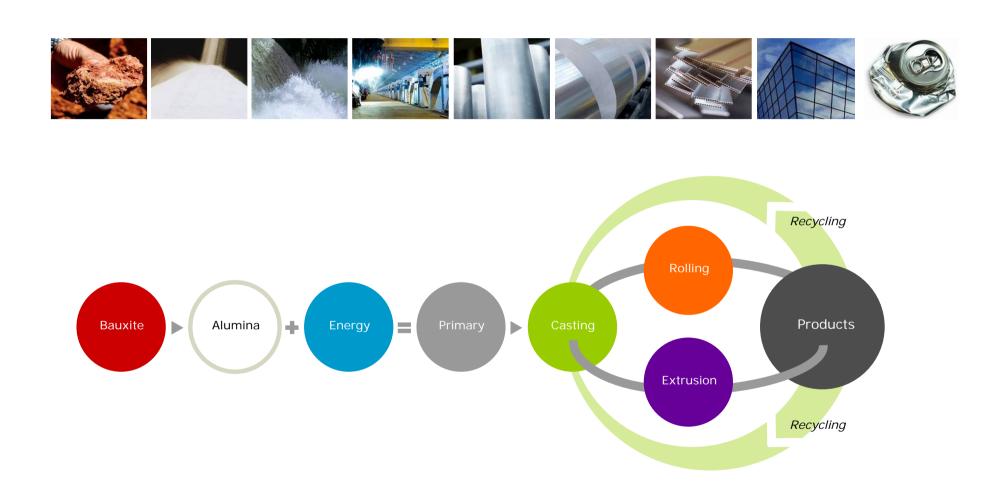
# Hydro - a resource rich and fully integrated aluminium company



Jørgen C. Arentz Rostrup, Executive Vice President and CFO SEB Enskilda Nordic Seminar, January 11, 2012



## Fully integrated throughout the value chain





## Aluminium is part of the solution



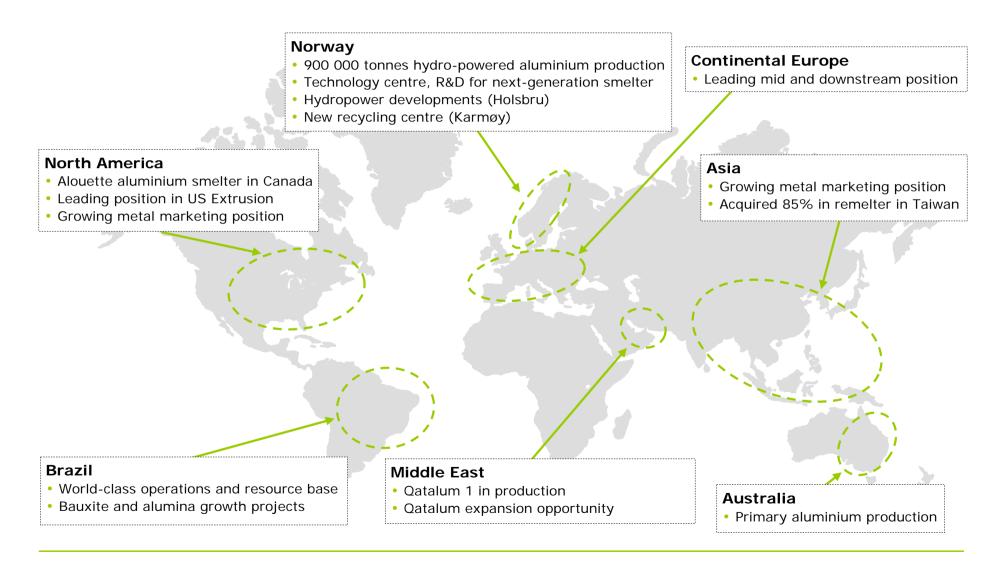


5-7% annual growth in demand

Source: CRU



## Attractively positioned, global reach





### World-class bauxite and alumina assets

Paragominas and Alunorte

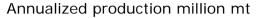


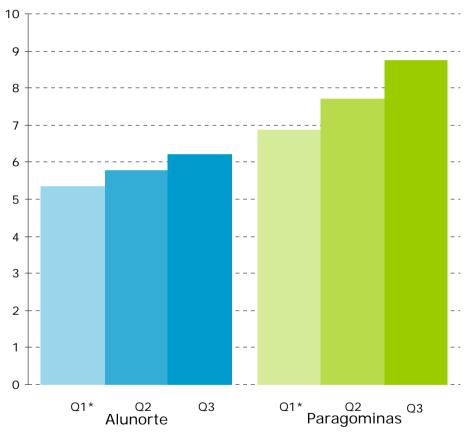


- Integrated through pipeline
- Technological frontrunner
- Competitive cost position
- Top quality alumina
- Successful integration
- Solid production improvement



## Further improved bauxite and alumina production





- Alunorte production up 16% from Q1 to Q3 2011
- Paragominas production up 27% from Q1 to Q3 2011
- Continued focus on implementing Hydro production system
- Focus on stabilizing production in Q4



<sup>\*</sup> Pro-forma

## **Qatalum streamlining in 2012**



- All cells in production
- 1350 MW power plant at full capacity

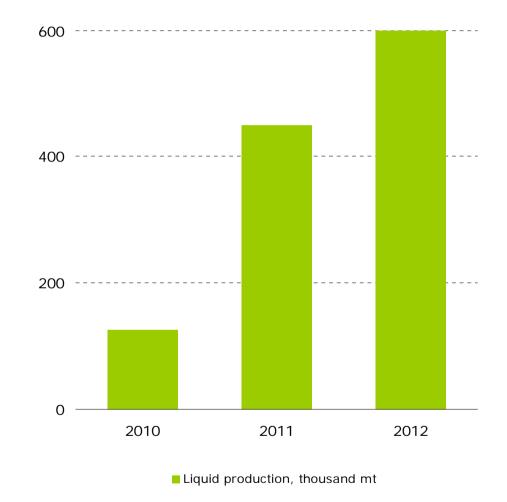
- Focus on production optimization
- Target annual production of 600 000 mt



## Qatalum -1st quartile cost position

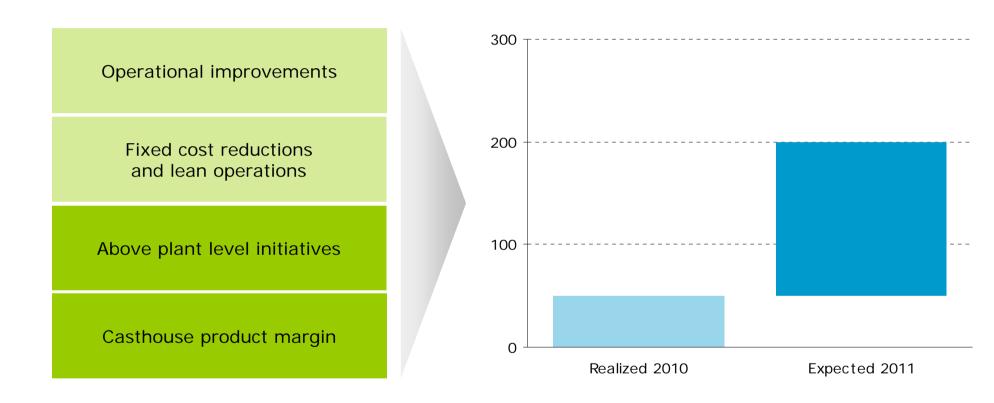
Further creep potential beyond 2012

- On track to exceed nameplate capacity first year of full production
- 1st quartile cost position established
  - Cash cost around USD 1400-1500 per mt at 2010 market conditions
- Operational excellence and cost optimization focus going forward
- Project cost at USD 5.8 billion delivered





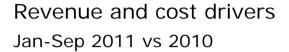
## USD 300 cost improvement program on track

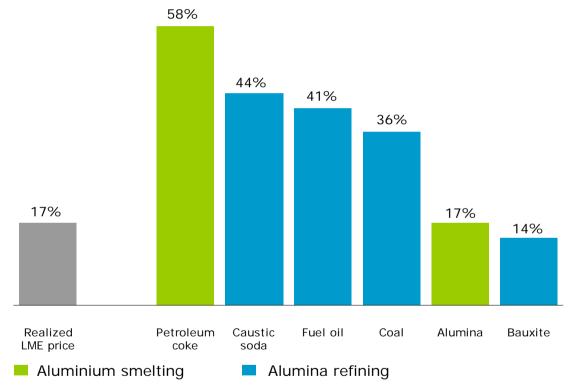


USD 300 per mt real term target for fully owned smelters excluding Neuss with 2009 as baseline. Realized in nominal terms ~USD 180 per mt. Effect of exchange rates and raw materials cost changes are neutralized



## Aluminium industry facing cost pressure





- Increasing cost of input factors
- Fixed cost pressure from inflation
- Strong raw-material driven currencies

- 1) 1) PACE: Mid price USGC.
- 2) CMAI: Average acquisition price FOB USGC
- 3) Reuters Ecowin: Crude oil Brent

- 4) Reuters Ecowin: Coal CIF ARA
- 5) 13% of LME 3 month price with 2.5 months delay
- 6) Average LME 3 month price with 3-12 months lag



## Strategy for further value creation

Bauxite & Alumina



**Primary Metal** 



Energy



Mid- and downstream



- Excellence in operations
- Expand capacity
- Commercialize

- Reposition
- Keep solid cash flow in current assets
- Expand in first quartile assets
- Increase value of energy business
- Develop current base
- Global approach to power sourcing
- Continue proven highend product strategy
- Streamline European assets
- Expand selectively in emerging markets



# Macro economic situation – global uncertainty

**Europe**Sovereign debt concern

United States

Demand issue







## Agenda 2010 and corrective actions successfully executed







\*Excluding Qatalum

- Remelt production reduced by ~50%
- 450 000 tonnes annual primary capacity curtailed
- CAPEX 2009\* reduced ~50%
- Net operating capital reduced by 5.8 BNOK
- Substantial cost cutting upstream and downstream
- Managing interface with customers successfully
- Restructuring and demanning in Corporate and BA staffs



## Prepared for challenging period



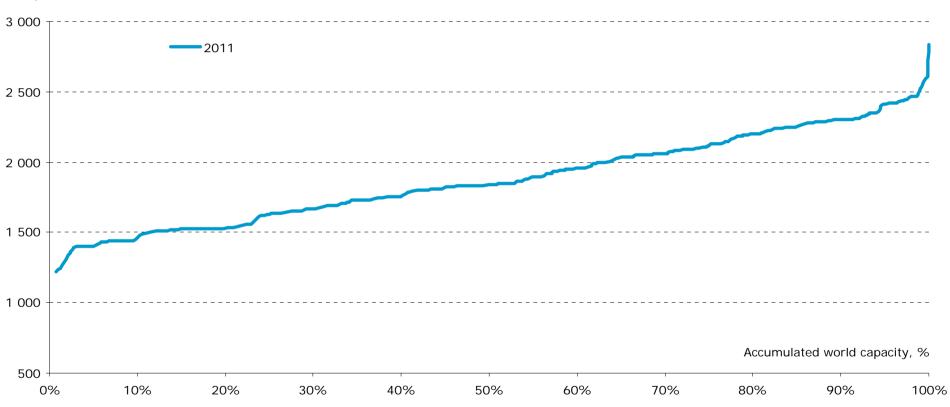
- Strong balance sheet to face volatility
- Reduction in net operating capital days and sustaining capital expenditure
- Margin management and remelt flexibility
- No restart of idled capacity
- Cost improvement programs



## Aluminium cost curve lifted by cost pressure

#### Business operating cost aluminium

USD per mt



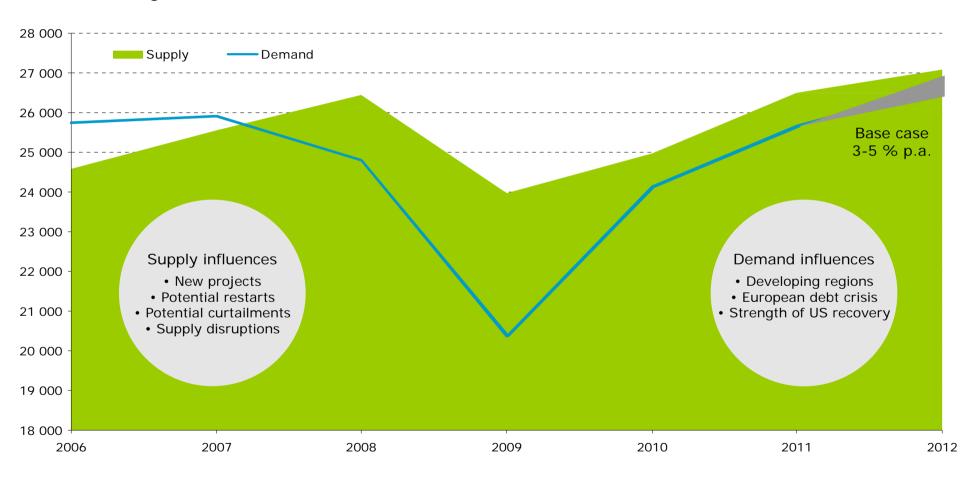
Source: CRU, LME USD 2 100 per mt, NOK/USD 5.56



## Healthy demand growth expected

### Manageable supply/demand balance

World excluding China, thousand mt

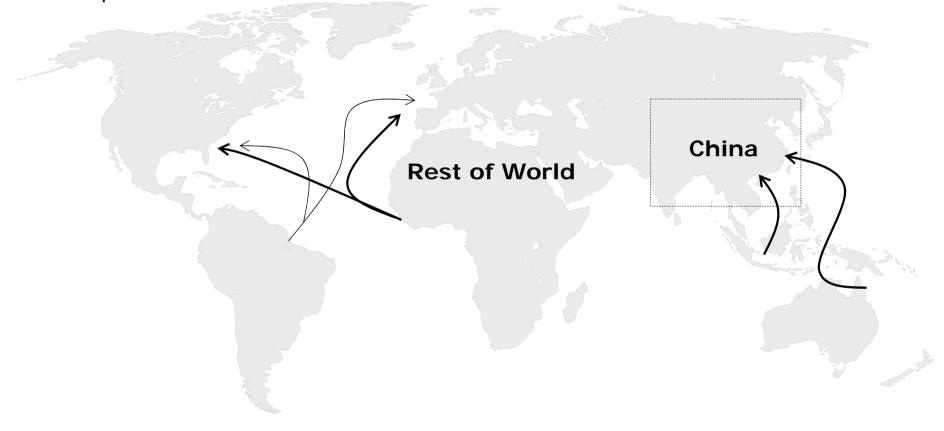


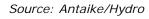
Source: CRU/Hydro



## Third party sales ~20% of global bauxite production

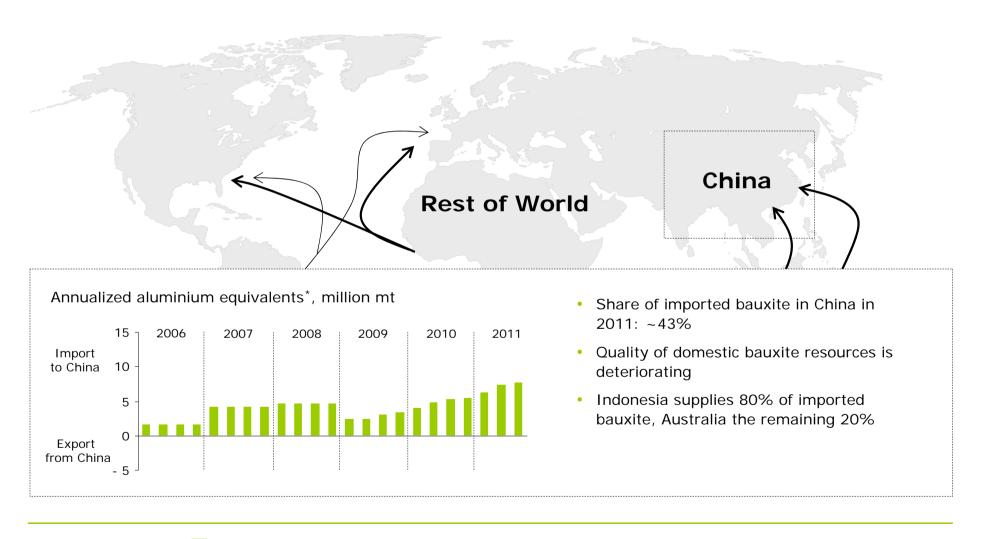
Bauxite production 2011: ~250 million mt







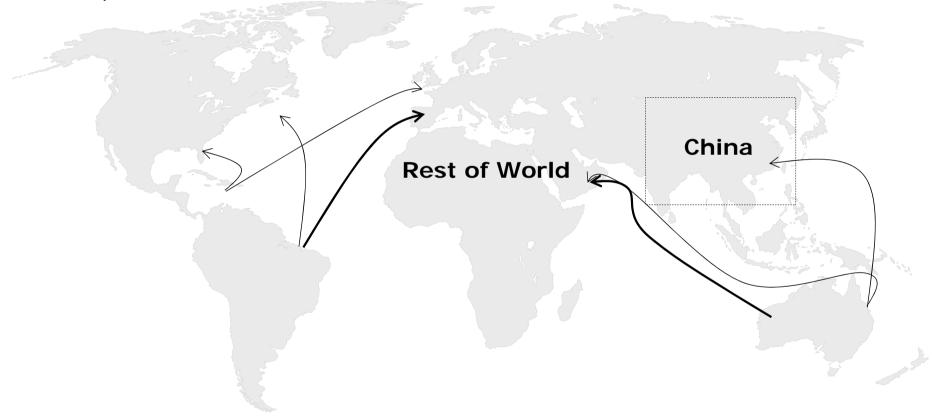
## China highly dependent on bauxite import





## Third party sales ~35% of global alumina production

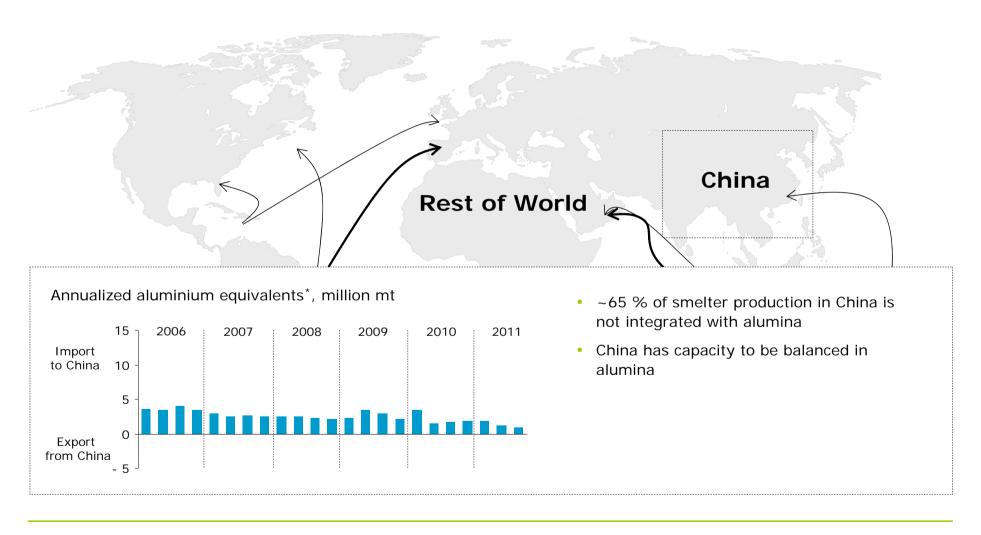
Alumina production 2011: ~90 million mt



Source: Antaike/Hydro

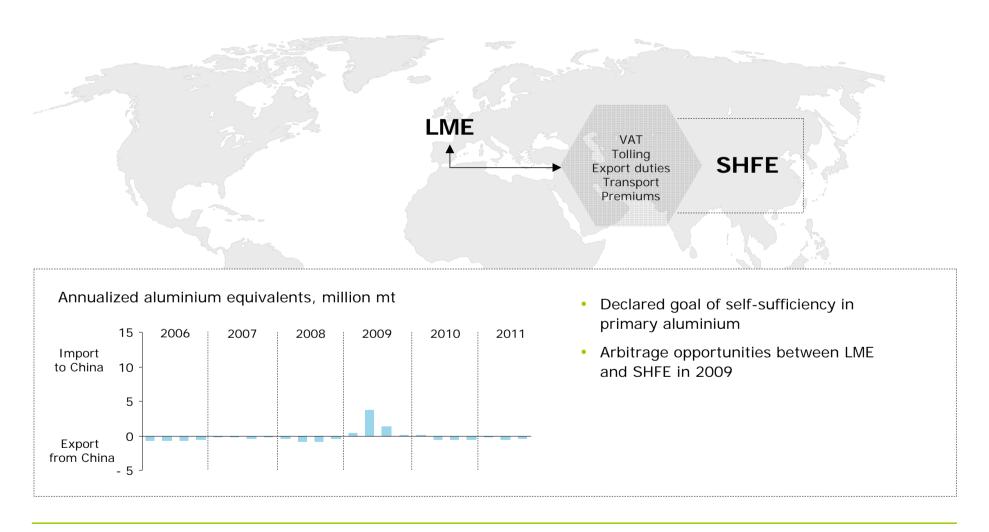


### Chinese domestic alumina capacity increasing





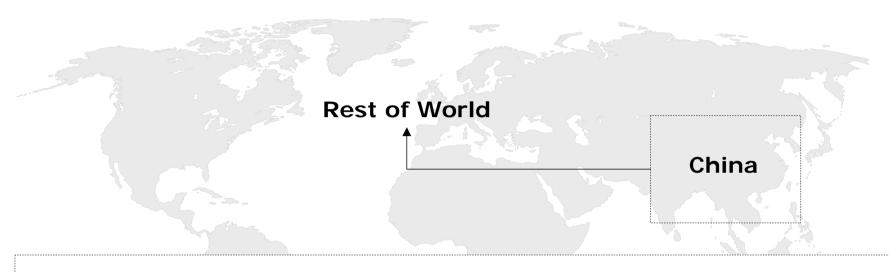
### Chinese trade barriers for primary aluminium

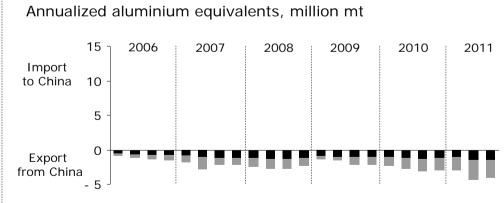






## China increasing exports of fabricated and semis



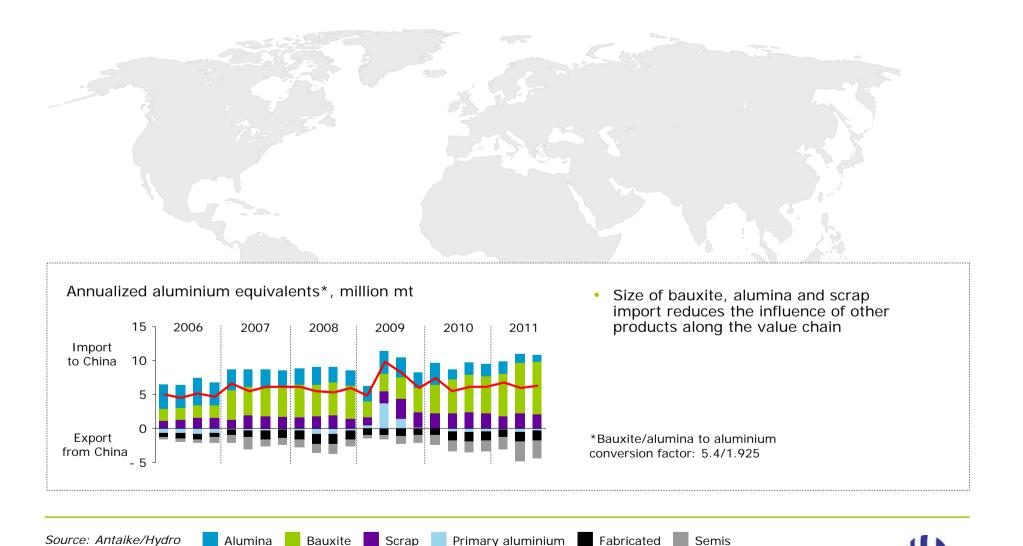


- Majority of exports to Asian markets
- Challenged by antidumping measures in the US and Europe
- Declared goal of exporting higher value added products



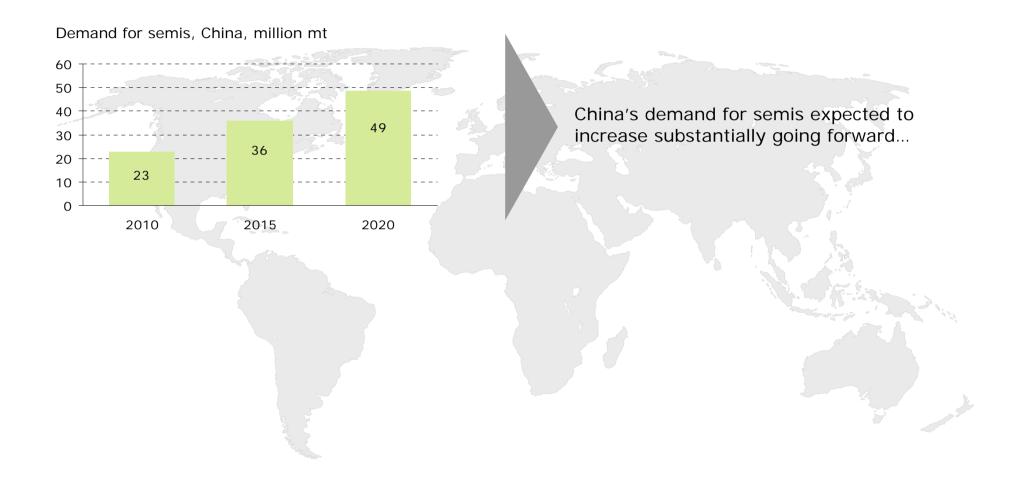


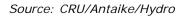
### China – significant net importer of aluminium



HYDRO

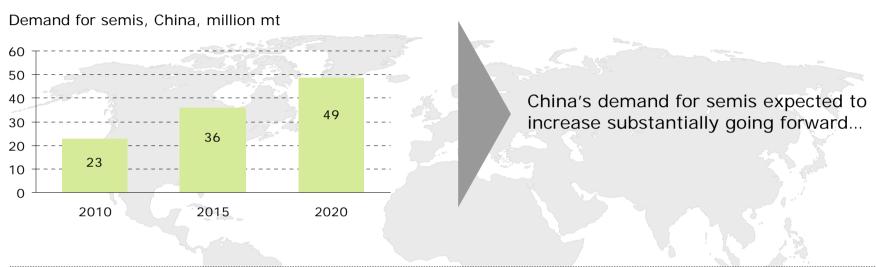
### Demand will increase substantially...

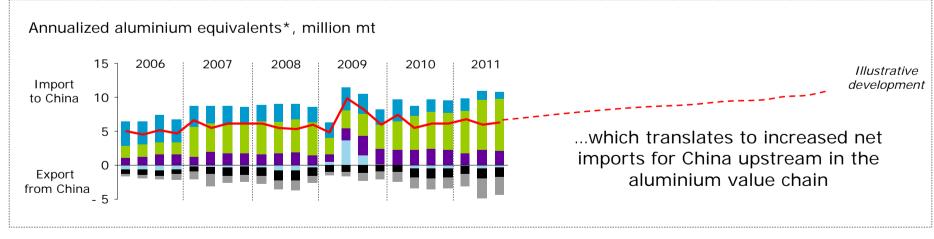




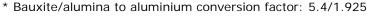


## ...as a consequence, China will be increasingly short upstream





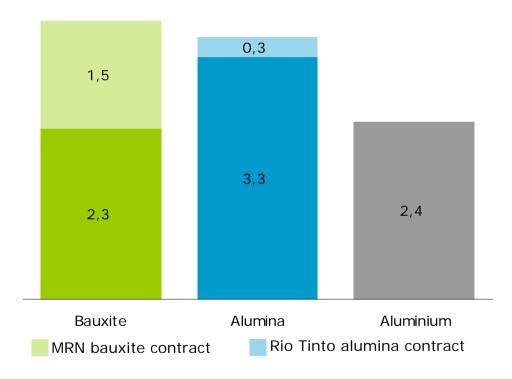






# Long upstream positions give strategic flexibility

#### Million mt

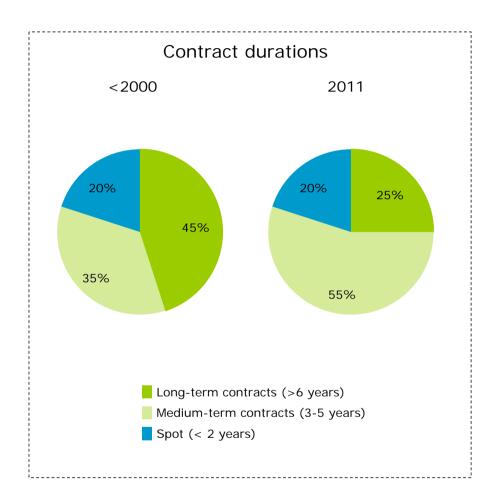


Current annual consolidated capacity in metal equivalents

- Industry consolidation
- Long position creates flexibility
  - Growing smelter portfolio
  - Capturing commercial opportunities
- CAP and Paragominas projects will further strengthen alumina position



## Alumina pricing shifting from LME-link to market fundamentals



- Future pricing should reflect fundamentals of bauxite and alumina value chain
- Spot market activity is important
- New norm for the industry
  - Index pricing and shorter-term contracts (3-4 years)
  - Getting wider acceptance in the market



## Ideally positioned for future growth









