



# Handelsbanken Sustainability Discussion

November 11 2020



# Hydro is a global aluminium company

...with a Norwegian heritage



**40**  
Countries

**35 000**  
Employees

Present in 140 locations and communities

**30,000 Customers**

Hydro is a fully integrated aluminium company with presence along the entire value chain





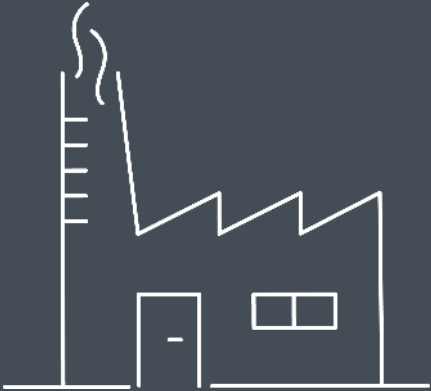
Pioneer:  
3 decades of  
environmental  
reporting

Cut electrolysis  
emissions by  
**70%**  
since 1990

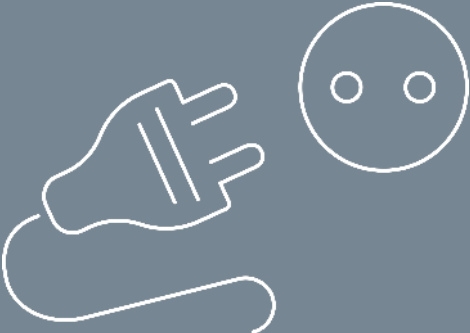
Karmøy technology  
pilot **15% more**  
**energy**  
**efficient**

Primary production:  
**70%** based on  
**renewable**  
**power**

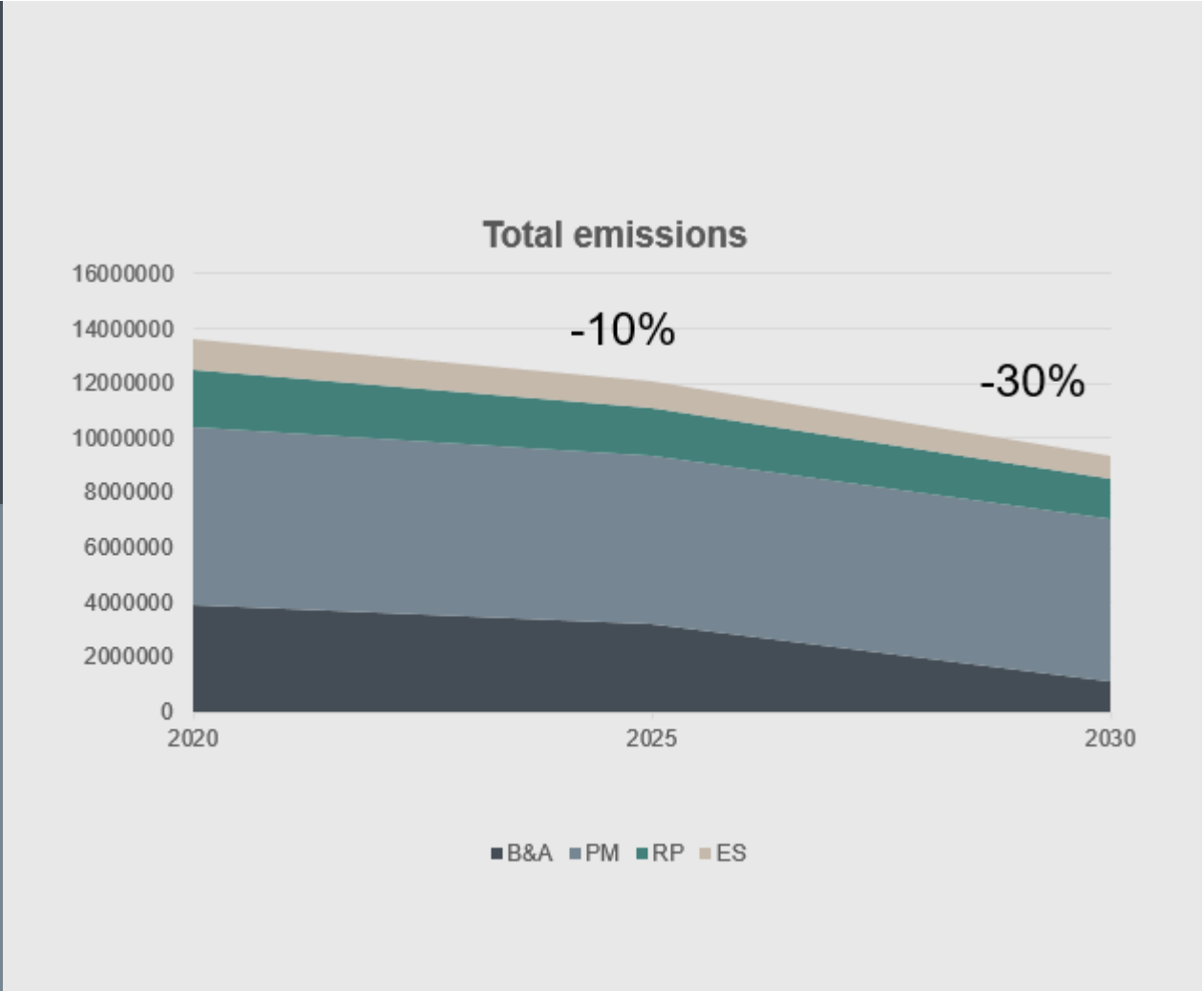
# 2030 Ambition: Cut CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by 30%



**-36%**



**-22%**





# But continued progress requires a technology shift

Investing in R&D for low- or zero-carbon technology toward 2050

A tall, dark smokestack is shown on the left side of the slide, emitting a plume of white smoke that drifts to the right against a clear blue sky.

On the path to **ZERO**

## Exploring different paths toward 2050:

- Carbon-free process
- Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS)  
Carbon Capture and Utilization (CCU)
- Biomass anodes



- 1 to 1 rehabilitation of available mined areas (ongoing)
- Utilise 10% of bauxite residue output (2030)
- Recycle 65% of spent pot lining (2030)
- 50% reduction in fossil fuel related, non-GHG emissions (2030 on 2017 baseline)

**New  
key  
targets  
towards  
2030**



**Increased water storage  
and treatment at Alunorte**

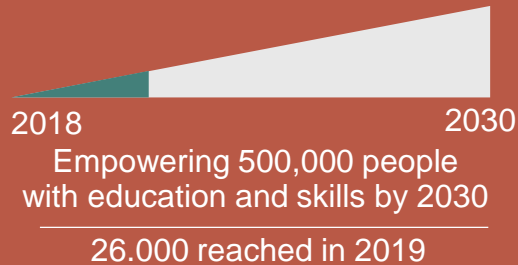
- Brazil-Norway Biodiversity Research Consortium
- Bauxite residue rehabilitation and dry stacking
- Increased water treatment capacity and storage at Alunorte

# Closer to our local communities – building trust



We succeed when the communities around us succeed

## Social responsibility



## Human rights impact assessment

Developing master plan to prioritize actions

## Partnership with UNICEF signed

Work with education and skills development for children and adolescents

## Social projects

10 programs and projects targeting education and income generation

In 7 municipalities  
#16.700 people reached 2018/19

## Stakeholder engagement

200+ stakeholder dialogues in 2019

Moved to digital platforms in 2020

## Sustainable Barcarena Initiative

12 projects awarded, value 730K BRL

### Hydro Sustainability Fund

partnership with US AID

## Community Response to COVID-19

Collaboration with local authorities  
NOK 500' donation to UNICEF's Emergency Fund.

Donated property for field hospital in Brazil, distributed mineral water, food, test kits, PPE

## Supplier development program in Pará

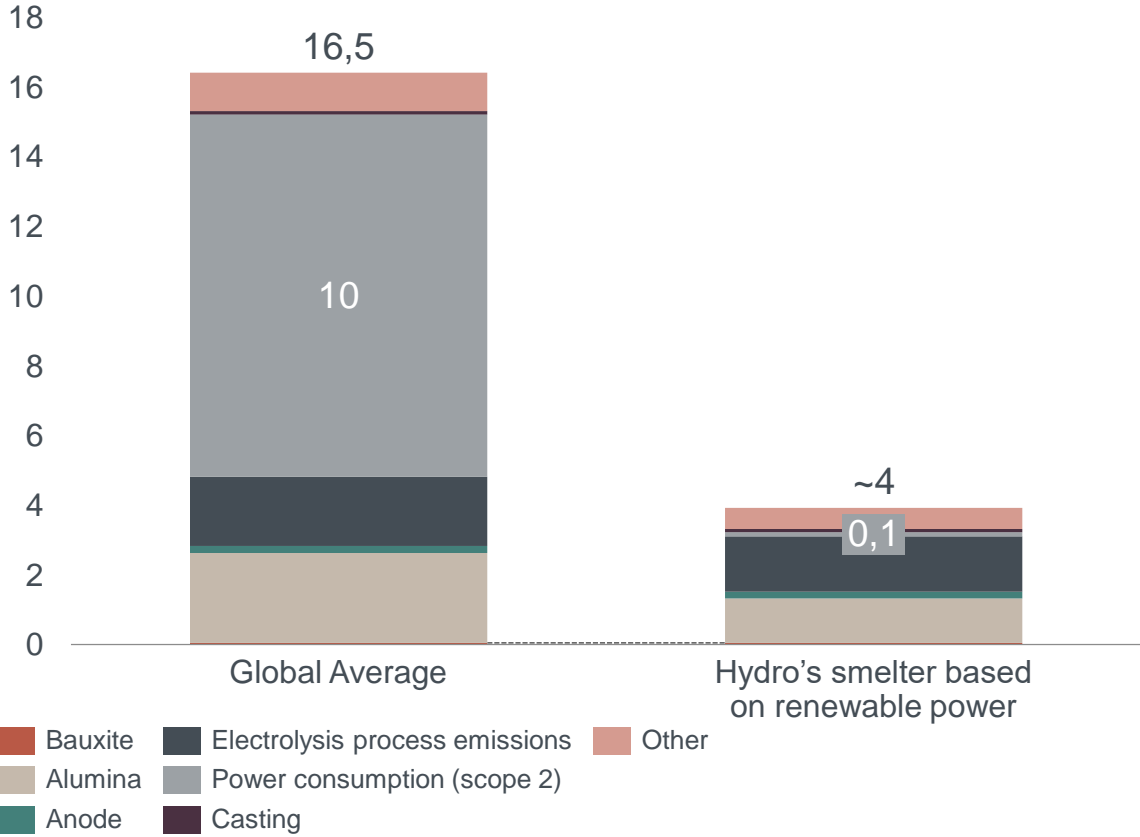
130-hour program covering administrative, commercial and operational topics

26 suppliers participated in 2019  
Launched in Paragominas in 2020



# Fuel source most important differentiator for aluminium

CO2e emissions from primary aluminium full value chain  
Tonnes CO2e/tonne aluminium, 2020



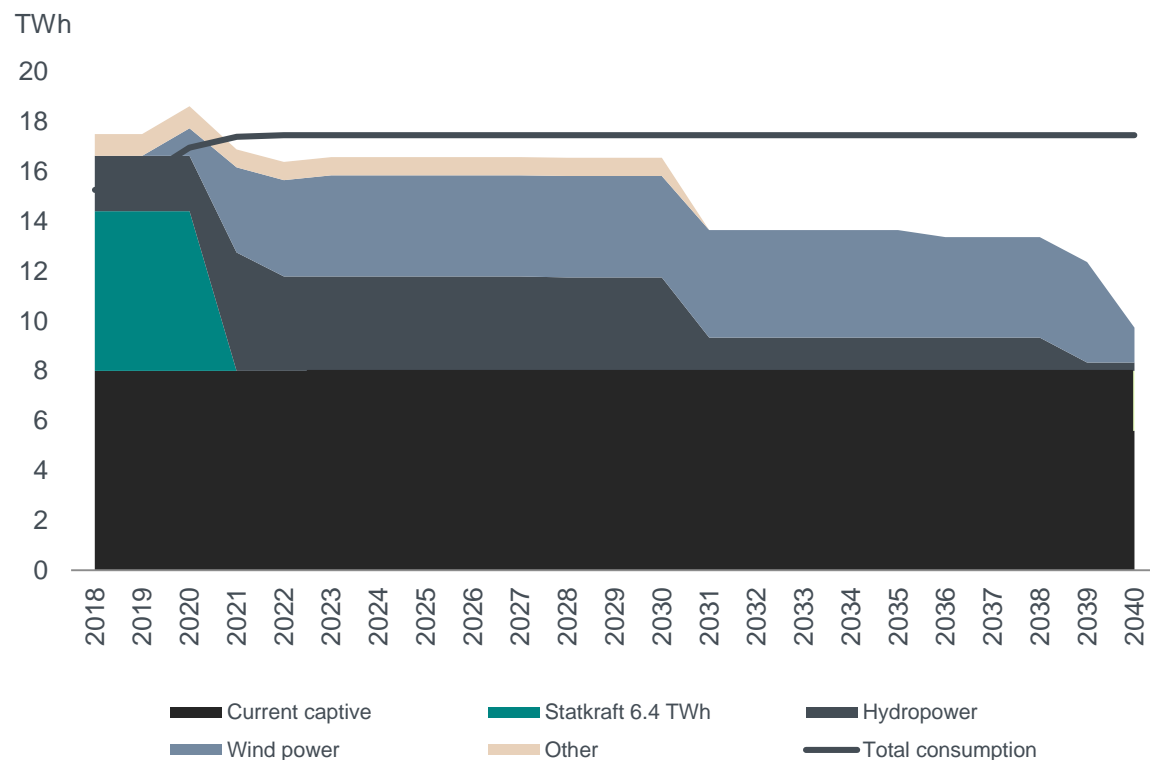
Source: CRU, IAI, Hydro Analysis





# Growing Hydro's renewable business: Becoming a wind park operator in Norway

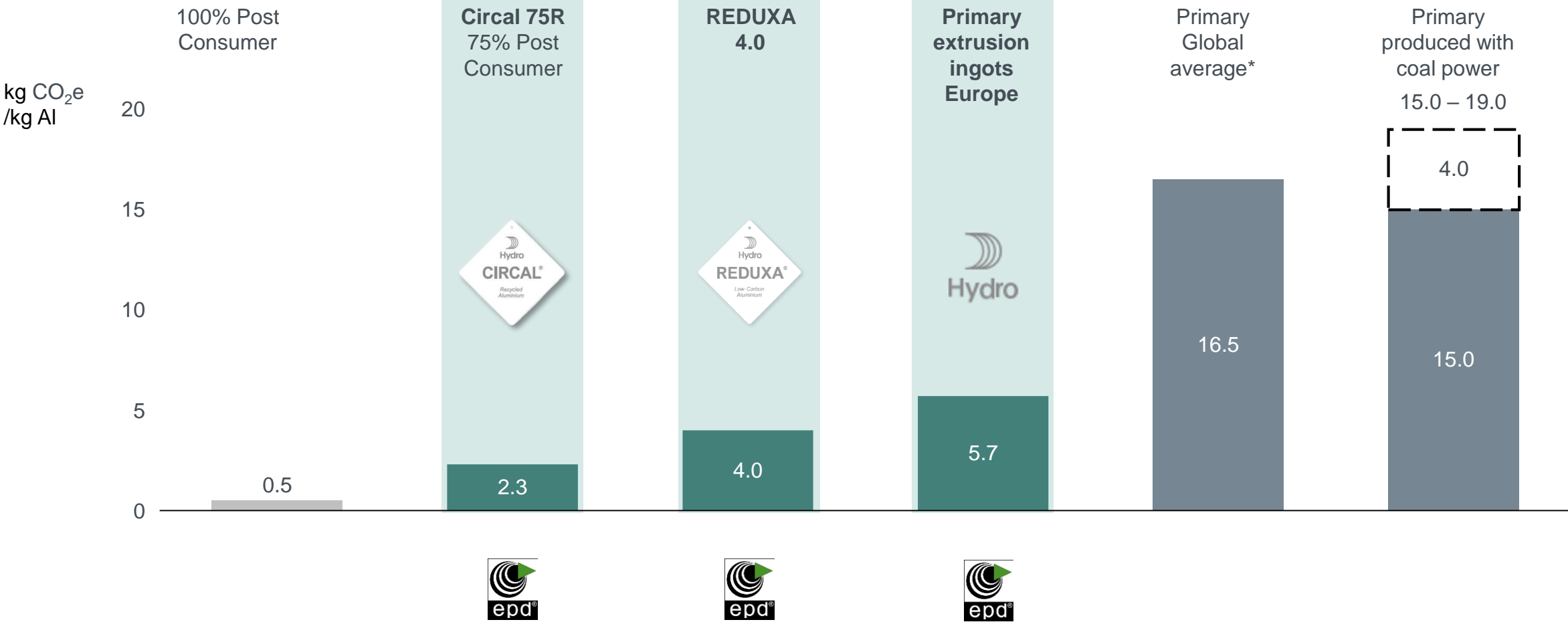
Sourcing platform for fully-owned smelters, Norway<sup>1)</sup>



1) Net ~8 TWh captive assumed available for smelters



# Aluminium CO2 footprint by origin



\*) Including transportation and ancillary products.  
Source: CRU, IAI, Hydro Analysis



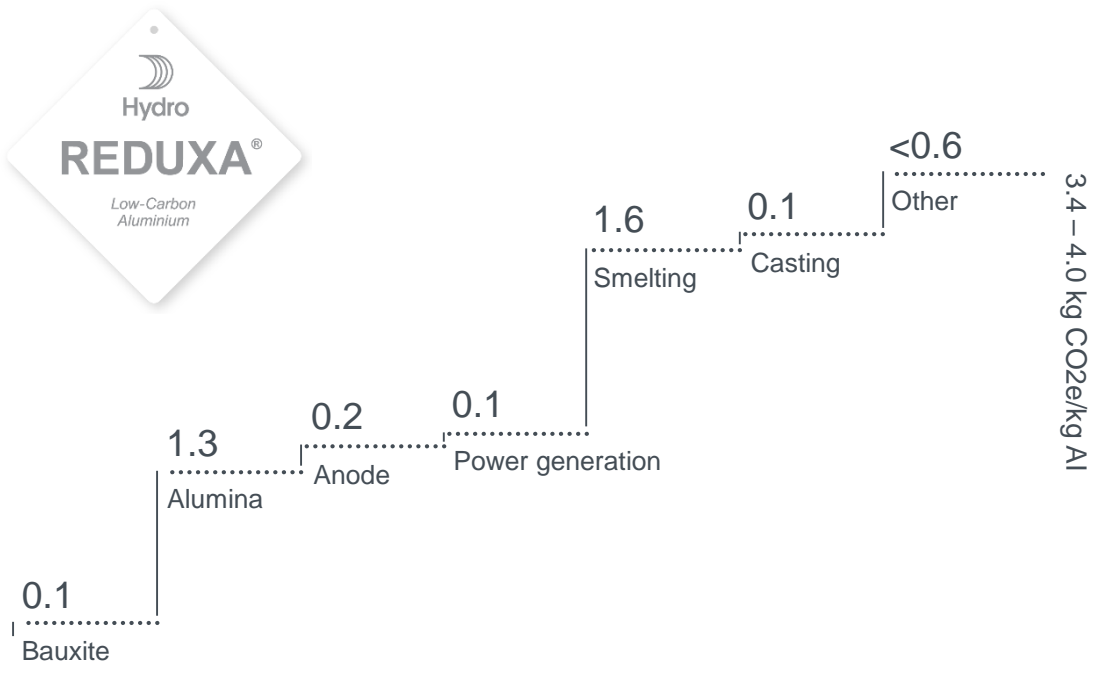
# Greener products: From REDUXA 4.0 to 2.0



New energy mix in Alunorte important enabler to reach 2.0

## From REDUXA 4.0

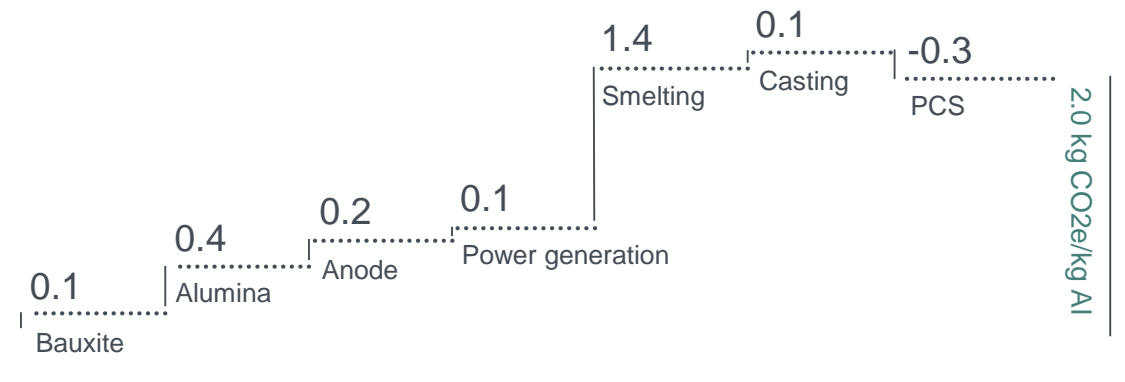
Primary aluminium



Typical production values  
primary aluminium

## Towards REDUXA 2.0 by 2030

Primary aluminium

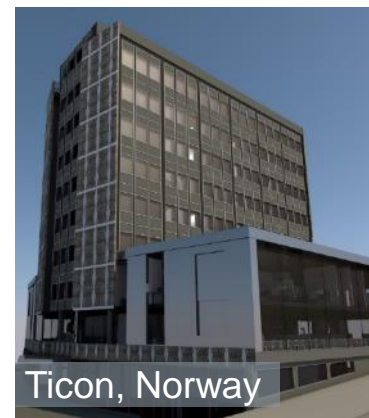
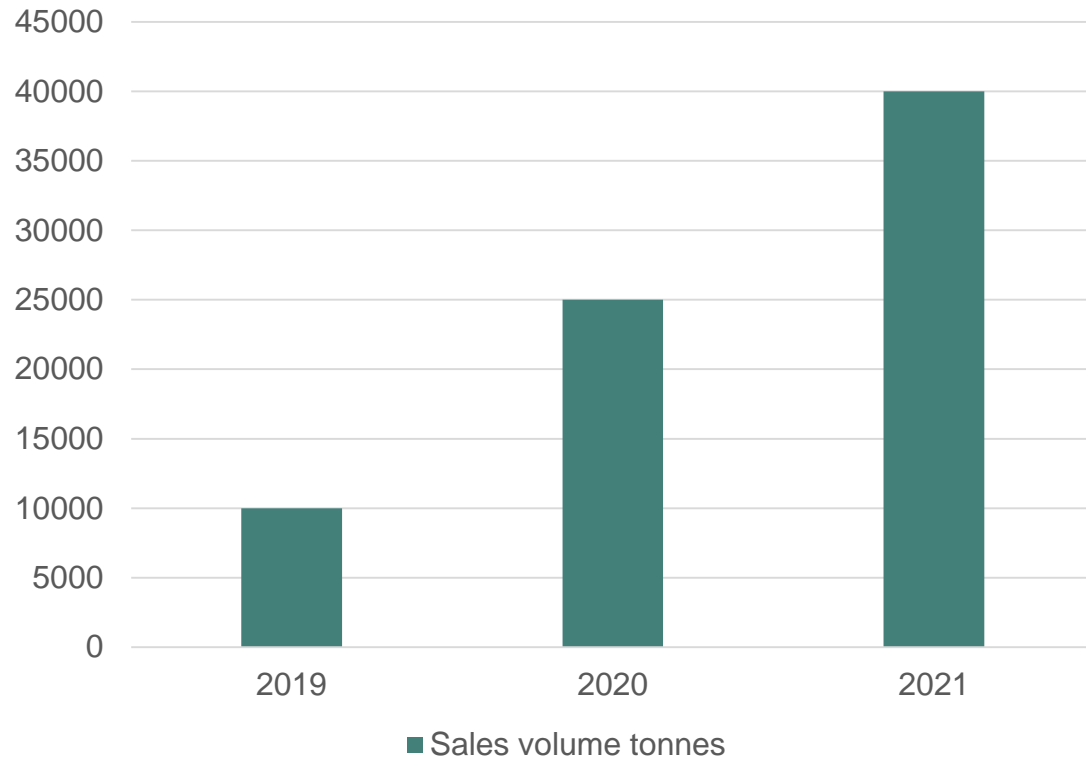


Potential production values  
primary metal

# Growing demand for Hydro's greener facade solutions

60 Hydro CIRCAL-project for 250 MNOK in 16 countries during 1 year

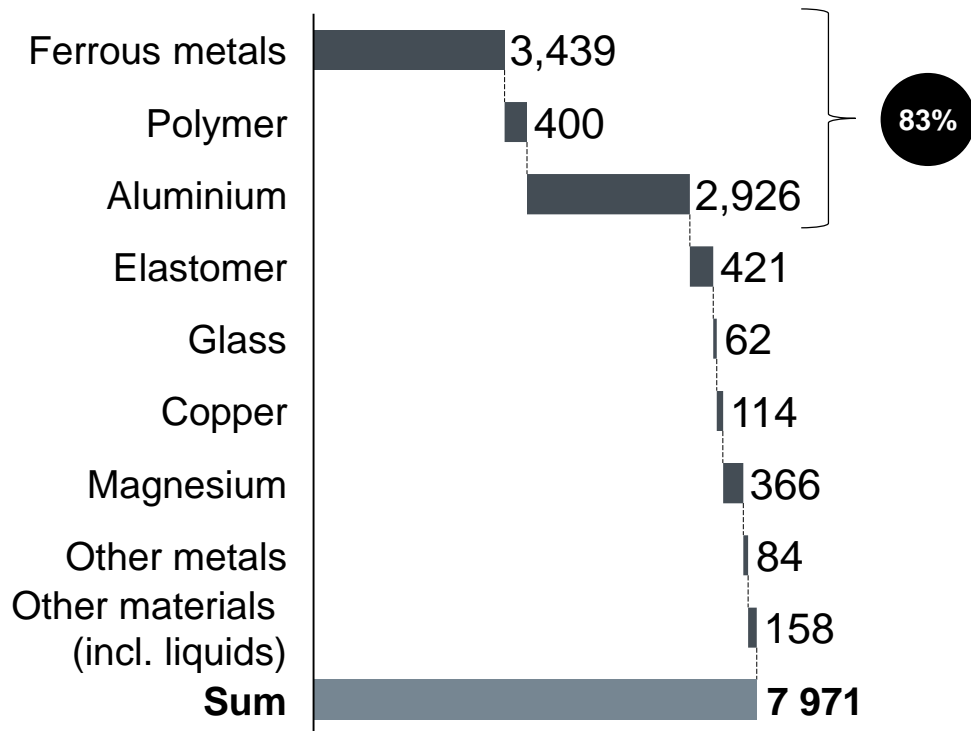
Sales volume Hydro CIRCAL



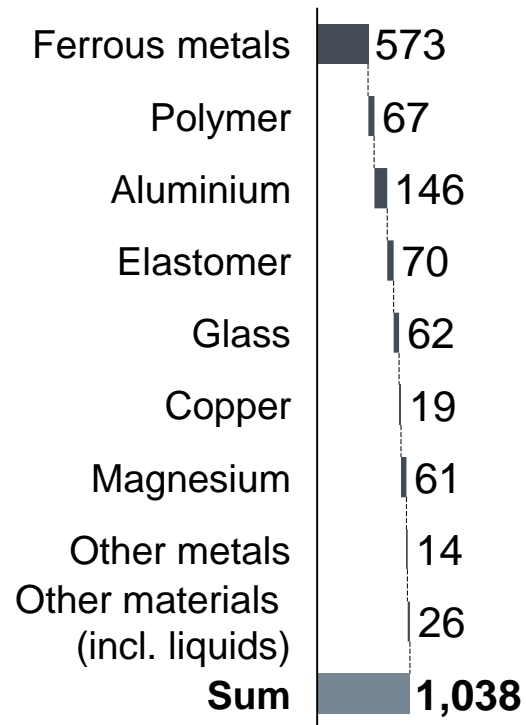


# A car made of 100% recycled material would have ~85% reduced CO2 footprint

**CO2 breakdown (virgin material)**  
(XC60 ICE example) kg



**CO2 breakdown (recycled material)**  
(XC60 ICE example) kg



**Pre-requisites**  
Sufficient market for high-quality recycled material, primarily when it comes to **metals and plastics**

Source: Volvo Cars, GABI GWP factors, Material Economics

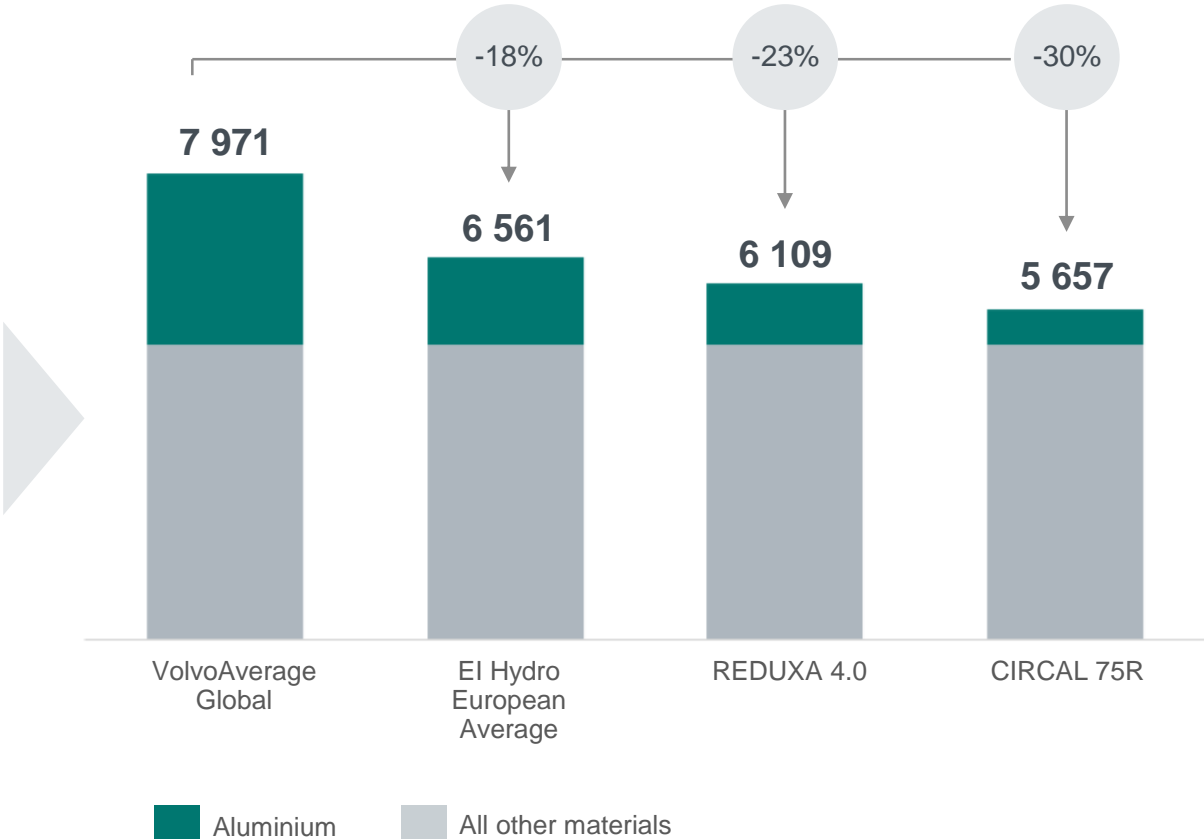
# An opportunity for the Automotive OEMs to drastically reduce the CO2 footprint of producing a car



The Volvo case – total CO2 emissions from producing a car would be 30% lower with 75R



Volvo Global Average: 12 kg CO2 / kg Al  
EI Hydro European Average: 5.7 kg CO2 / kg Al  
REDUXA 4.0: 4.0 kg CO2 / kg Al  
CIRCAL 75R: 2.3 kg CO2 / kg Al





# Sustainable Finance supporting EU Green Deal

EU Taxonomy initiative included as part of sustainable finance workstream



- EU initiative to mobilize investments in sustainable businesses
- A classification (taxonomy) to define economic activities which are sustainable to invest in is being developed.
- Only primary aluminium production is considered, not the entire value chain

## Timeline

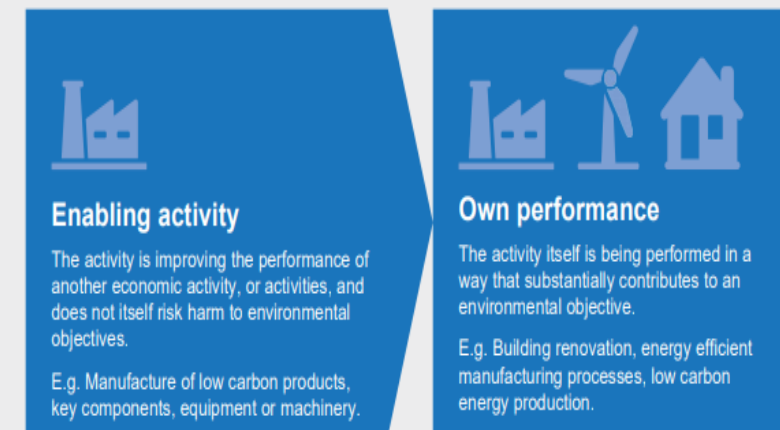
- Q4 2020: Taxonomy rules and new Sustainable Finance Strategy



Taxonomy regulation: an activity is substantially contributing to climate change mitigation if it

- Has greenhouse gas emission levels that correspond to the best performance in the sector or industry
- Does not hamper the development and deployment of low-carbon alternatives; and
- Does not lead to a lock-in in carbon-intensive assets considering the economic lifetime of those assets

Figure 3: Relationship of enabling activities to those substantially contributing based on their own performance



# In addition to EU taxonomy, we are operating within a changing regulatory environment

Three key carbon leakage measures...



*EU Emissions Trading System (ETS)*



*CO<sub>2</sub> indirect compensation*



*Carbon border adjustment measure (CBAM)*

...which have implications for Hydro and aluminium

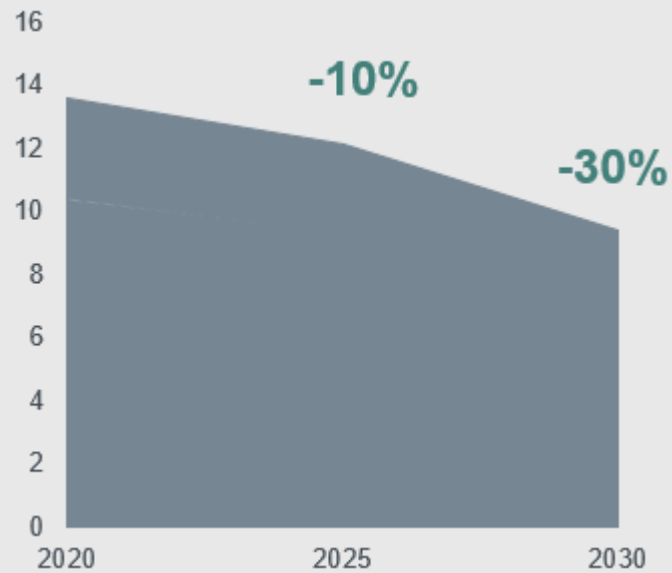
- *Low-carbon competitiveness depends on free allowances to support investments in green transition*
- *Continuation of CO<sub>2</sub> indirect cost compensation fundamental to securing cost competitiveness of aluminium in global markets*
- *CBAM alone – without additional carbon leakage measures such as CO<sub>2</sub> compensation – unlikely to mitigate carbon leakage risk and affect aluminums' global competitiveness*



# 2030 ambition: roadmap to cut CO2e emissions by 30%

Innovation and technology development key enablers toward CO2-free processes

**Ambition to reduce own emissions by 10% in 2025, 30% by 2030**



**Greener energy mix at Alunorte:  
Key enabler for new climate  
and environment ambitions**



**R&D for low- or zero-carbon  
technology towards 2050**

Exploring different paths

- Carbon capture
- Biomass anodes
- Carbon-free process



**Hydro**

*We are aluminium*

